

# Quad Operational Amplifier



Rev.2. Oct. 2013



**VSP MIKRON**

**LM324M2**

## DESCRIPTION

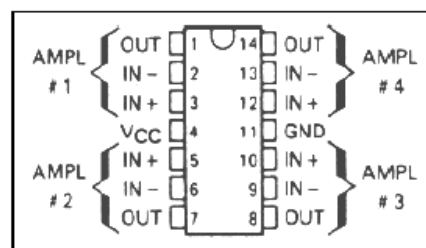
The LM324 consists of four independent, high gain, internally frequency compensated operational amplifiers which were designed specifically to operate from a single power supply over a wide range of voltages. Operation from split power supplies is also possible and the low power supply current drain is independent of the magnitude of the power supply voltage.

Application areas include transducer amplifiers, DC gain blocks and all the conventional op amp circuits.

## FEATURES

- Wide range of supply voltages
- Low supply current drain independent of supply voltage
- Low input biasing current
- Low input offset voltage and offset current
- Input common-mode voltage range includes ground
- Differential input voltage range equal to the power supply voltage
- DC voltage gain 100 V/ mV Typ
- Internally frequency compensation

## PACKAGE INFORMATION



## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

at specified free-air temperature,  $V_{CC} = 5V$  (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS*	LM324			UNIT
		MIN	TYP	MAX	
$V_{IO}$ Input offset voltage	$V_{CC} = 5V$ to MAX, $V_{IC} = V_{ICR}$ min, $V_O = 1.4V$	25 °□ Full range	3 7	7 9	mV
$\alpha V_{IO}$ Average temperature coefficient of input offset voltage		Full range	7		$\mu V/^\circ C$
$I_{IO}$ Input offset current	$V_O = 1.4V$	25 ° □ Full range	2 10	50 150	nA
$\alpha I_{IO}$ Average temperature coefficient of input offset current		Full range	10		$pA/^\circ C$
$I_{IB}$ Input bias current	$V_O = 1.4V$	25 °□ Full range	-20	-250 -500	nA
$V_{ICR}$ Common-mode input voltage range	$V_{CC} = 5V$ to MAX	25 °□ Full range	0 to $V_{CC} - 1.5$ 0 to $V_{CC} - 2$		V
$V_{OH}$ High-level output voltage	$R_L = 2\text{ k}\Omega$ $V_{CC} = \text{MAX}$ , $R_L = 2\text{ k}\Omega$ $V_{CC} = \text{MAX}$ , $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$	25 °□ Full range Full range	$V_{CC} - 1.5$ 26 27	 28	V
$V_{OL}$ Low-level output voltage	$R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$	Full range		5 20	mV
$A_{VD}$ Large-signal differential voltage amplification	$V_{CC} = 15\text{ V}$ , $V_O = 1V$ to 11 V, $R_L \geq 2\text{ k}\Omega$	25 °□ Full range	25 15	100	V/mV
CMRR Common-mode rejection ratio	$V_{CC} = 5V$ to MAX, $V_{IC} = V_{ICR}$ min	25 °□	65	80	dB
$k_{SVR}$ Supply voltage rejection ratio ( $\Delta V_{CC}/\Delta V_{IO}$ )	$V_{CC} = 5V$ to MAX	25 °□	65	100	dB
$V_{O1}/V_{O2}$ Crosstalk attenuation	$f = 1\text{ kHz}$ to 20 kHz	25 °□		120	dB
$I_O$ Output current	$V_{CC} = 15\text{ V}$ , $V_{IP} = 1V$ , $V_O = 0$ $V_{CC} = 15\text{ V}$ , $V_{ID} = -1V$ , $V_O = 15V$ $V_{ID} = -1V$ , $V_O = 200\text{ mV}$	25 °□ Full range 25 °□ Full range 25 °C	-20 -10 10 5 12	-30 20	mA    $\mu A$
$I_{OS}$ Short-circuit output current	$V_{CC}$ at 5 V, GND at -5V, $V_O = 0$	25 °□		$\pm 40$ $\pm 60$	mA
$I_{CC}$ Supply current (four amplifiers)	$V_O = 2.5\text{ V}$ , No load $V_{CC} = \text{MAX}$ , $V_O = 0.5V_{CC}$ , No load	Full range Full range	1.5 1.1	2.4 3	mA

\* All characteristics are measured under open loop conditions with zero common-mode input voltage unless otherwise specified. "MAX"  $V_{CC}$  for testing purposes is 30 V. Full range is 0 °□ to 70 °□

Slew rate	$V = \pm 15V$ DC $R_L = 2\text{ k}\Omega$	25 °C	0.4	0.5	0.6	V/ $\mu S$
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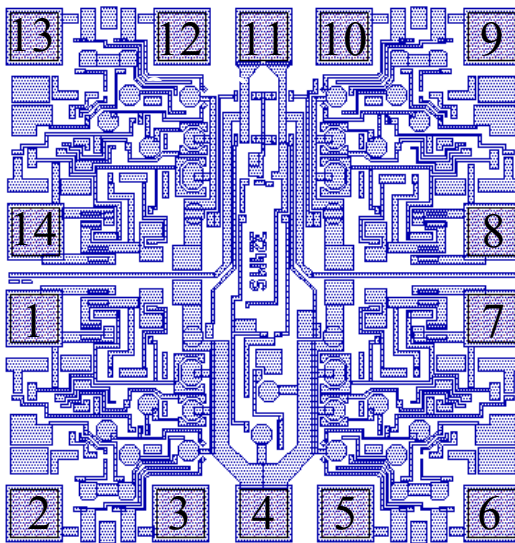
Wafer size: 100 mm

Wafer Thickness:  $460 \pm 30 \mu\text{m}$  (or  
 $350 \pm 30 \mu\text{m}$ ,  $280 \pm 30 \mu\text{m}$ )

Top metal: AlSi

Backside metal: - (or Ti-Ni (V)-Ag)

### PAD LOCATION LM324M2



Chip Size  $1.09 \times 1.12 \text{ mm}^2$

### PAD LOCATION COORDINATES

Pad N	Pad Name	Pad size ( $\mu\text{m} \times \mu\text{m}$ )	Coordinates, $\mu\text{m}$		Pad N	Pad size ( $\mu\text{m} \times \mu\text{m}$ )	Pad Name	Coordinates, $\mu\text{m}$	
			X	Y				X	Y
1	#1 OUT	$90 \times 90$	112	477	8	$90 \times 90$	#3 OUT	977	642
2	#1 IN-	$90 \times 90$	112	112	9	$90 \times 90$	#3 IN-	977	1007
3	#1 IN+	$90 \times 90$	390	112	10	$90 \times 90$	#3 IN+	700	1007
4	$V_{CC}$	$90 \times 90$	545.0	112	11	$90 \times 90$	GND	545	1007
5	#2 IN+	$90 \times 90$	700	112	12	$90 \times 90$	#4 IN+	390	1007
6	#2 IN-	$90 \times 90$	977	112	13	$90 \times 90$	#4 IN-	112	1007
7	#2 OUT	$90 \times 90$	977	477	14	$90 \times 90$	#4 OUT	112	642